SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 2022 34th Sunday after Pentecost Sunday of the Publican and the Pharisee

The Sunday after the Sunday of Zacchaeus is devoted to the Publican and the Pharisee. At Vespers the night before, the *Triodion* (the liturgical book used in the services of Great Lent) begins.

Two men went to the Temple to pray. One was a Pharisee who scrupulously observed the requirements of religion: he prayed, fasted, and contributed money to the Temple. These are very good things, and should be imitated by anyone who loves God. We who may not fulfill these requirements as well as the Pharisee did should not feel entitled to criticize him for being faithful. His sin was in looking down on the Publican and feeling justified because of his external religious observances.

The second man was a Publican, a tax-collector who was despised by the people. He, however, displayed humility, and this humility justified him before God (Luke 18:14).

The lesson to be learned is that we possess neither the Pharisee's religious piety, nor the Publican's repentance, through which we can be saved. We are called to see ourselves as we really are in the light of Christ's teaching, asking Him to be merciful to us, deliver us from sin, and to lead us on the path of salvation.

Two weeks before the beginning of the Fast, as part of our preparation for Great Lent, Holy Week, and Pascha, the Church prescribes the reading of Saint Mark's Gospel. From Monday to Friday the focus is on the end times, and the Savior's death and burial.

GREAT VESPERS

<u>LORD I CALL</u>: Seven stichera of the Resurrection in tone 1 (spiral bound Vespers book), then two for the Lenten Triodion

Lenten Triodion, tone 1: <u>Broth</u>ers, let us not pray like the <u>Phar</u>isee! He who exalts himself will be <u>hum</u>bled. Let us pre<u>pare</u> to abase ourselves by <u>fast</u>ing; let us cry aloud with the <u>voice</u> of the <u>Pub</u>lican:// "O God, forgive us <u>sin</u>ners!"

The <u>Phar</u>isee went up to the temple with a proud and <u>emp</u>ty heart; the Publican bowed himself in repentance. They <u>both</u> stood before You, O <u>Mas</u>ter: the one, through <u>boasting</u>, <u>lost</u> his reward, but the <u>oth</u>er, with tears and sighs, won Your <u>bless</u>ing: Strengthen me, O Christ our God, as I weep in Your <u>pres</u>ence,// since You are the <u>Lov</u>er of man!

Glory ... from the Lenton Triodion, tone 8: I <u>know</u> the value of tears, O al<u>mighty</u> Lord: they delivered Hezekiah from the <u>gates</u> of death, and rescued the <u>har</u>lot from repeated sins. Tears justified the Publican instead of the <u>Phar</u>isee. I <u>pray</u> You, O Lord:// "Number me with the former, and have <u>mer</u>cy on me!"

now and ever ... the theotokion-dogmatikon of the Resurrection in tone 1 (spiral bound Vespers book)

<u>APOSTICHA</u>: All stichera of the Resurrection in tone 1 (spiral bound Vespers book)

Glory ... from the Lenten Triodion, tone 5: The <u>weight</u> of my transgressions <u>bur</u>dens mine eyes: I cannot lift my gaze to the heights of <u>heaven</u>, O Lord. Accept me in repentance, as You accepted the <u>Publican</u>;// have mercy on <u>me</u>, O <u>Sav</u>ior!

now and ever ... theotokion of the Resurrection in tone 5 (spiral bound Vespers book)

TROPARIA

Resurrection, tone 1:

When the <u>stone</u> had been sealed by the <u>Jews</u>, while the soldiers were guarding Your most pure <u>bo</u>dy, You <u>rose</u> on the third day, O <u>Sav</u>ior, granting <u>life</u> to the world. The <u>pow</u>ers of heaven therefore cried to You, O <u>Giv</u>er of Life: "Glory to Your Resur<u>rec</u>tion, O Christ! <u>Glory to Your Kingdom!//</u> Glory to Your dispensation, O <u>Lov</u>er of mankind!"

Resurrectional dismissal theotokion, tone 1:

When <u>Ga</u>briel announced to you, O Virgin, saying "Rejoice!" with that word the Master of all was incarnate in <u>you</u>, the holy Ark, spoken of by the righteous <u>David!</u> Your <u>womb</u> became more spacious than the <u>heavens</u>, for you carried your Cre<u>a</u>tor. <u>Glory to Him Who took abode in you!</u> Glory to Him Who came <u>forth</u> from you!// Glory to Him Who freed us by being <u>born</u> of you!

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